ACTA ENTOMOLOGICA SINICA

四川大巴山束毛隐翅虫属记述

(鞘翅目:隐翅虫科,圆角隐翅虫亚科)

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1990年 9 月,我们在四川大巴山南江林区采得一批束毛隐翅虫属(Dianous Leach)标本,经鉴定,计有 2 新种及 2 已知种,现予报道。模式标本保存在四川师范学院生物系。

种检索表

- 1(4) 鞘翅具一黄斑。

- **4(1)** 鞘翅无黄斑。

新种记述

钝尖束毛隐翅虫 Dianous acutus 新种(图 1-2)

体黑色。上颚、触角末 3 节、跗节褐色。鞘翅中后部有一黄色斑。体长 4-4.3 mm。头(包括眼)宽略比鞘翅肩宽(二肩角间距离)大(1.2:0.9mm)。眼背面观直径与后颊长之比为 0.45:0.15mm。头顶具 2 纵沟,几平行,沟间隆起; 具毛刻点大小中等,分布稍稀。触角伸过鞘翅前缘: 第 1 节柱状,第 2-8 节端部略膨大,第 9-10 节明显倒锥状,末节基部宽、端部钝尖;第 1-8 节稀生长毛,第 9-11 节密生短毛;各节长、宽(最大宽度)比例为: 0.14:0.06;0.09:0.05;0.3:0.045;0.1:0.045;0.16:0.045;0.15:0.04; 0.16:0.05; 0.13:0.05;0.14:0.07;0.14:0.07;0.14:0.07。

前胸长稍大于宽(0.85:0.8mm),前 2/5 处最宽。侧缘前 2/3 圆突,后 1/3 狭缩。具毛刻点比头顶的粗,有横向沟状愈合,中域偏后具光滑区。鞘翅缝比前胸长 (1.1:0.85mm),

大于肩宽,与鞘翅中后部最大宽度约相等。具毛刻点与前胸的相似,围绕黄斑有不清晰的沟状愈合。黄斑略圆,直径比触角第 3 节长,足第 4 跗节分 2 叶,后跗第 1 节比末节长。

腹基部略比鞘翅后缘窄 (0.8:1mm),向后渐窄。第 3—7 背板具毛刻点比头顶的细密。雄性第 7 腹板后缘中部微凹缘,密生后向长毛;第 8 腹板后缘具一深约为该腹板长 1/6 的三角形凹缘;第 9 腹板端侧角尖,后缘具齿。雄性外生殖器中叶末端钝尖、密生细毛;侧叶细,端部内缘毛稀。雌性未知。

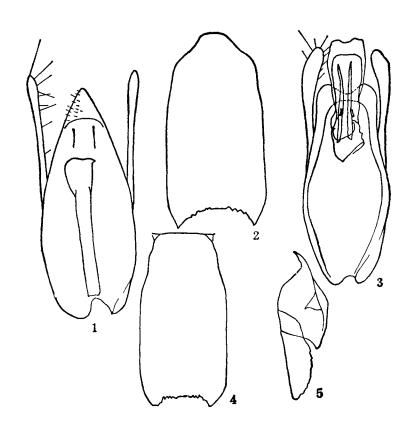


图1-5: 1-2. 钝尖束毛隐翅虫 Dianous acusus sp. nov., 1.雄性外生殖器腹面; 2.第9腹板 (♂)。3-5.巴山束毛隐翅虫Dianous bashanensis sp. nov., 3.雄性外生殖器腹面;4.第9腹板 (♂);5.负霽片(♀)。

本种与云南种 D. oculatipennis Puthz 十分相似,但体较小,鞘翅长约与头宽相等, 第 8 腹板凹缘较浅,雄性外生殖器侧叶略不同。

正模♂,副模♂,四川大巴山南江林区,海拔900m,1990.IX.27,周平采。

巴山東毛隐翅虫 Dianous bashanensis 新种(图3-5)

体黑色。触角末 3 节褐色。鞘翅中后部有一黄色斑。体长 5-5.2mm。

头宽略大于鞘翅肩宽(1.15:1.1mm),眼背面观直径与后颊长之比为 0.45:0.15mm。头

顶具 2 纵沟,几平行,沟间隆起;具毛刻点较细。触角伸过鞘翅前缘: 第 1 节柱状,第2—8 节端部略膨大,第 9—10 节 切显倒锥状,末节基部宽、端部钝尖;第 1—8 节稀生长毛,第 9—11 节密生短毛;各节长、宽比例,0.14:0.07;0.1:0.05; 0.34:0.05; 0.14:0.05; 0.16:0.05; 0.13:0.05;0.15:0.06;0.15:0.06;0.13:0.08;0.12:0.08;0.13:0.07。

前胸长稍大于宽(1:0.85mm),前 2/5 处最宽。侧缘前 2/3 圆实,后 1/3 狭缩。具毛刻点比头顶的粗,后缘前沟状愈合明显,中域具光滑区,其后有由两侧向后内方斜伸的二凹。鞘翅缝略比前胸长(1.1:1mm),与肩宽约相等,比鞘翅中后部最大宽度小 (1.1:1.25 mm)。具毛刻点大小与前胸的相似,几愈合成沟纹,前部由前缘向侧缘斜伸,后部绕黄斑作旋涡状。黄斑略圆,直径几与触角第 3 节等长。足第 4 跗节分 2 叶,后跗第 1 节与末节约等长。

腹基部略比鞘翅后缘窄 (1:1.2mm),向后渐窄。第 3—7 背板具毛刻点比头顶的细密。雄性第 7 腹板后缘中部微凹缘,其前有一浅凹,凹底密生后向毛;第 8 腹板后缘具一深约为该腹板长 1/4 的弓形凹缘;第 9 腹板端侧角钝尖,后缘具齿。雄性外生殖器中凹末端凹缘;侧叶端部具毛。雌性负瓣片无齿突。

本种雄性外生殖器与鞘翅具黄斑的其它束毛隐翅虫皆有所别,它的中叶末端与印度、云南种 D. subvorticosus Champion 十分相似,但新种鞘翅具黄斑与之显然不同。

正模♂,配模♀,副模2♂♂,1♀,四川大巴山南江林区,900m,1990.IX.27,周平采。

NOTES ON GENUS DIANOUS LEACH FROM DAI BA MOUNTAINS, SICHUAN (COLEOPTERA: STAPHYLINIDAE, STENINAE)

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This paper deals with 4 species of the genus *Dianous* Leach from the Dai Ba Mountains, Sichuan Province. Among them, 2 species are described as new to science. A key to species is prepared. The type specimens are deposited in the Department of Biology, Sichuan Teachers College.

Dianous acutus sp. nov. (figs. 1-2)

This species is very similar to *D. oculatipennis* Puthz from Yunnan Province, but differs in: size smaller; elytra as long as the breadth of head; sternite VIII with a shallower emargination; the parameres of male genitalia is different in shape.

Holotype of, paratype of, Sichuan Province (Nanjiang forest zone, Dai Ba Mountains), alt. 900m., Sept. 27, 1990, collected by Zhou Ping.

Dianous bashanensis sp. nov. (figs. 3-5)

This species differs from the other *Dianous* spp. with yellow elytral spots, in the male genitalia; the apex of its median lobe is very similar to that of *D. subvorticosus* Champion from India and Yunnan Province, but may be easily distinguished from the latter by elytra with yellow spot.

Holotype &, allotype &, paratypes 2 & &, 1 &, Sichuan Province (Nanjiang forest zone, Dai Ba Mountains), 900m., Sept. 27, 1990, collected by Zhou Ping.